

Class Test iv

1.Assertion (A):The introduction of the new Enfield rifle is considered one of the immediate causes that triggered the Revolt of 185

Reason (R):Several socio-religious measures introduced by the British were viewed as attempts to interfere with Indian customs, causing widespread resentment.

- A.Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

2.Assertion (A):After the Revolt of 1857, the British government formally withdrew the Doctrine of Lapse and allowed Indian rulers to adopt heirs.

Reason (R):This was done because the British decided to grant complete political independence to all princely states that accepted the Queen as their paramount authority.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

3.Assertion (A):The British introduced several reforms in vernacular education to ensure that local schools followed a more uniform and disciplined teaching system.

Reason (R):As a result of these reforms, the British allowed complete freedom to traditional pathshalas to continue their old flexible methods without any government supervision.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

4.Assertion (A): Macaulay promoted English education in India instead of traditional learning.

Reason (R):He believed that Western knowledge was superior to Indian traditional learning and would help create a class of enlightened Indians

- A. Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

5.Assertion (A):Adivasis have often been stereotyped as backward and primitive by mainstream society.

Reason (R):These stereotypes contributed to social exclusion and limited access to education, healthcare, and employment opportunities for Adivasi communities.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

6..Assertion (A):Religious and linguistic minorities in India have faced discrimination and marginalization in various forms.

Reason (R):Minority communities are given special rights in the Constitution, which has fully eliminated their socio-economic disadvantages.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

7.Assertion (A):Social justice in India seeks to reduce inequalities and ensure equal opportunities for marginalized groups.

Reason (R):Affirmative action policies, such as reservations in education and government jobs, are one of the ways the government promotes social justice.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

8. Assertion (A):The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989, was enacted to protect Dalits and Adivasis from discrimination and violence.

Reason (R):The Act imposes strict penalties on anyone who commits social or economic injustices against upper-caste communities.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

9.Assertion (A):Mineral-based industries can be set up anywhere since minerals can be easily transported over long distances.

Reason (R):Many mineral-based industries, like steel and aluminum plants, are located near mineral deposits because transportation of bulky raw materials over long distances increases production costs and affects competitiveness.

- A.Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct

10.Assertion (A):The location of an industry is influenced by factors such as availability of raw materials, labor, capital, and market.

Reason (R):Industries are usually set up far from raw materials to encourage transportation and trade.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A).
- C. (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
- D. (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

